# MOTOR VEHICLE CENSUS 

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## NOTES

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

There has been a review in the classification of rigid trucks. See paragraph 5 of the Explanatory Notes for further details.
r revised from previously published data

- break in continuity of series
p.a. per annum
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## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

TOTAL NUMBER OF VEHICLES ON REGISTER

Total registrations by State and Territory

New registrations and the attrition rate

The number of motor vehicles (excluding motor cycles, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers) on register in Australia at 31 October 1998 was $11,737,923,3.4 \%$ higher than recorded at the previous census taken at 31 October 1997. The growth rate between 31 October 1996 and 1997 was $2.3 \%$.

The number of registrations increased in all States and Territories except Tasmania and the Australian Capital Territory which recorded decreases of $0.9 \%$ and $1.2 \%$ respectively. Queensland (4.5\%), Western Australia (4.5\%), New South Wales (4.2\%) and South Australia (4.1\%) all recorded significant increases.

The attrition rate is the proportion of the total fleet taken off the register since the last census. See the Glossary for more details. Between 31 October 1997 and 31 October 1998 it was $3.3 \%$. The attrition rate between 31 October 1996 and 1997 was $3.9 \%$. The number of registration lapses between the 1997 and 1998 censuses was 33,710 per month compared to 36,872 per month between 1996 and 1997.

The rate of new vehicle registrations continues to increase. Between 1997 and 1998 an average of 65,929 new vehicles per month were registered. Between 1996 and 1997 the average monthly new registrations was 58,042. (See New Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia (Cat. no. 9301.0) for monthly details of new registrations.)

The number of vehicles in each classification increased between 1997 and 1998, except rigid trucks with GVM 4.5 tonnes or less which declined by $0.7 \%$. The vehicle types with the largest increases were articulated trucks ( $5.0 \%$ ), buses ( $4.7 \%$ ) and non-freight carrying trucks (4.5\%).

ANNUAL PERCENTAGE INCREASE BY TYPE OF VEHICLE, 1996-98

(a) Includes campervans.
(b) Includes rigid, articulated and non-freight carrying trucks.
(c) Excludes motor cycles, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.

The number of motor cycles on register in Australia increased by 5.0\% between 1997 and 1998. However, South Australia, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory each recorded falls. Registrations of plant and equipment (6.4\%), caravans (1.6\%) and trailers (4.6\%) all increased overall, although there were declines in some States and Territories.

At 31 October 1998, there were 644 vehicles per 1,000 population, up from 630 at 31 October 1997, an increase of $2.2 \%$. The rate of increase between the 1996 and 1997 censuses was 2.6\%. Western Australia again recorded the highest rate of vehicle ownership (725 vehicles per 1,000 population), and the Northern Territory the lowest (538 per 1,000 population). All States and Territories recorded increased rates of ownership except Tasmania and the Australian Capital Territory.

Most of the increase in vehicles per head of population occurred in passenger vehicles which increased from 497 per 1,000 population in 1997 to 508 in 1998. Australia has had a high rate of passenger vehicle ownership compared to most other countries. The rate of ownership was 484 passenger vehicles per 1,000 persons in 1996, similar to that of the United States of America (488) and New Zealand (472), and above that of Canada (441), France (437), Great Britain (361) and Japan (342).
(Source of international data: World Road Statistics, 1999).
NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER PER 1,000 POPULATION, STATE/TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION, 1997-98


Source: Population data: Estimated Resident Population (Cat. no. 3201.0)

TYPE OF FUEL
The number of vehicles using diesel and LPG/Dual fuel continues to rise more quickly than the overall fleet, rising $7.0 \%$ and $17.9 \%$, respectively. Vehicles with these fuel types now constitute about $10 \%$ of the total fleet. The number of rigid and articulated trucks using petrol (leaded or unleaded) declined from 1997. Overall, vehicles using petrol increased by 2.9\%. Unleaded petrol vehicles increased by $11.8 \%$ compensating for the $9.1 \%$ decline in leaded petrol vehicles. Although the number of leaded petrol vehicles continues to decline, they still make up about one in three of the total fleet.

The average age of the Australian vehicle fleet remained unchanged from 1997 to 1998 , at 10.7 years. The average age had been rising steadily up to this time. The average age of passenger vehicles declined by 0.1 years to 10.4 years as at 31 October 1998. The average age of motor cycles ( 10.2 years) and rigid trucks with GVM 4.5 tonnes or less ( 12.5 years) was unchanged over the period, while all other vehicle types recorded increases in average age.

Tasmania (12.3 years), South Australia (12.1 years) and Victoria (11.3 years) had the oldest average age of fleet, although all recorded small reductions in average age from that of 1997. The Northern Territory ( 9.2 years) and New South Wales (9.7 years) had the lowest average ages.

Campervans were the oldest vehicle type. These vehicles were often converted from buses or light commercial vehicles after a number of years of operation.

ESTIMATED AVERAGE AGE(a) OF VEHICLE FLEET BY VEHICLE TYPE, 1997-98

(a) For more details of calculation of average age refer to the Glossary.
(b) The classification of rigid trucks has been reviewed. Data for 1997 have been amended. See paragraph 5 of the Explanatory Notes for more details.

## MAKE OF VEHICLE

Passenger vehicles Most of the top passenger vehicle makes recorded increased registrations from 1997. The exceptions were Chrysler (down 14.1\%), Nissan (down $0.8 \%$ ) and Volvo (down $0.2 \%$ ). Daewoo continues to have a very high percentage growth (61.4\%) from a comparatively low base. Ford and Holden have continued to grow by $1.1 \%$ and $1.6 \%$ respectively and these two makes retain large proportions of the total number of registrations ( $21.8 \%$ and $20.1 \%$ respectively). Growth of these two makes is restricted by attrition of older vehicles. Both have significant numbers of vehicles at least 12 years old. Nearly $40 \%$ of Ford vehicles $(828,700)$ and $44 \%$ of Holden vehicles $(846,100)$ are at least 12 years old. The next two largest manufacturers recorded higher rates of increase-Toyota rose $4.5 \%$ and Mitsubishi $5.5 \%$. Other manufacturers to record significant percentage increases were Hyundai (27.7\%), Land Rover (21.9\%) and Subaru (12.0\%).

## ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TOP 10 PASSENGER VEHICLE MAKES, 1997-98



Light commercial vehicles

Rigid trucks

Articulated trucks
The number of articulated trucks increased at a faster rate than rigid trucks between 1997 and 1998 (5.0\%). Kenworth retained their position as the top make of articulated trucks with 11,992 registrations. The number of Kenworths increased by $9.4 \%$. Of the major makes, only Freightliner (40.0\%) and Western Star (16.7\%) had larger percentage increases.

Buses Toyota continued to have a large share of the bus fleet (54.8\%), all of which were small or medium sized (see Glossary for definition of 'Size of bus'). The number of Toyota buses grew by $9.1 \%$ between 1997 and 1998. Mercedes Benz had the most registrations in the large bus category ( $27.2 \%$ of total large bus registrations) and overall increased their number of registrations by $4.5 \%$.

Motor cycles The number of motor cycles increased by $5.0 \%$ between 1997 and 1998 . All major manufacturers recorded increased registrations. The makes that had the highest increases in registrations, Ducati (13.6\%), Triumph (9.0\%) and Harley Davidson (8.3\%), all specialise in mid to high powered motor cycles. Honda and Yamaha continued to be the top two makes with $28.3 \%$ and $20.6 \%$ respectively of total motor cycles on register in 1998.

ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TOP 8 MOTOR CYCLE MAKES, 1997-98

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| Census Year | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PASSENGER VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 2775659 | 2462226 | 1567301 | 796109 | 922598 | 240993 | 62452 | 161798 | 8989136 |
| 1997 | 2843916 | 2521814 | 1607519 | 801591 | 956898 | 240460 | 64698 | 169340 | 9206236 |
| 1998 | 2960610 | 2574621 | 1680713 | 834863 | 1004089 | 237545 | 66711 | 167581 | 9526733 |
| CAMPERVANS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 6728 | 7125 | 4441 | 4650 | 5949 | 2691 | 143 | 612 | 32339 |
| 1997 | 6586 | 7144 | 4731 | 4736 | 6644 | 2698 | 156 | 596 | 33291 |
| 1998 | 6818 | 7137 | 5017 | 4706 | 6651 | 2778 | 159 | 553 | 33819 |
| LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 451652 | 380831 | 353125 | 119469 | 197184 | 59065 | 23080 | 17235 | 1601641 |
| 1997 | 459483 | 385907 | 361127 | 120854 | 204441 | 59219 | 23638 | 17550 | 1632219 |
| 1998 | 481613 | 390753 | 377873 | 125323 | 209827 | 59688 | 24304 | 17051 | 1686432 |
| RIGID TRUCKS WITH GVM 4.5 TONNES OR LESS(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | r 27434 | r 17605 | r 13439 | r 3860 | r 7084 | r 2342 | r 455 | r 620 | r 72839 |
| 1997 | r 27096 | r 17557 | r 13548 | r 3614 | r 7005 | r 2269 | r 435 | r 607 | r 72131 |
| 1998 | 27556 | 16227 | 13958 | 3681 | 7025 | 2145 | 400 | 655 | 71647 |
| RIGID TRUCKS WITH GVM GREATER THAN 4.5 TONNES(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | r 76371 | r 69452 | r 50707 | r 22026 | r 36811 | r 8384 | r 2649 | r 1798 | r 268198 |
| 1997 | r 77664 | r 69478 | r 51158 | r 22246 | r 36978 | r 8189 | r 2772 | r 1796 | r 270281 |
| 1998 | 80993 | 68817 | 52354 | 22966 | 38163 | 7688 | 2846 | 1740 | 275567 |
| ARTICULATED TRUCKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 15119 | 16783 | 11502 | 5145 | 6930 | 1611 | 994 | 268 | 58352 |
| 1997 | 15754 | 17144 | 11760 | 5097 | 6984 | 1488 | 793 | 272 | 59292 |
| 1998 | 16753 | 17326 | 12361 | 5923 | 7320 | 1514 | 820 | 257 | 62274 |
| NON-FREIGHT CARRYING TRUCKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 2726 | 5164 | 2683 | 1858 | 2448 | 828 | 157 | 117 | 15981 |
| 1997 | 3201 | 5386 | 2821 | 1636 | 2495 | 905 | 186 | 69 | 16699 |
| 1998 | 3282 | 5643 | 2825 | 1798 | 2695 | 930 | 184 | 101 | 17458 |
| BUSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 15221 | 13888 | 12405 | 3589 | 8210 | 2190 | 2261 | 1008 | 58772 |
| 1997 | 15850 | 14266 | 12853 | 3693 | 8818 | 2174 | 2482 | 1007 | 61143 |
| 1998 | 16503 | 14542 | 13472 | 3892 | 9524 | 2194 | 2902 | 964 | 63993 |
| TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLES (EXCL. MOTOR CYCLES) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 3370910 | 2973074 | 2015603 | 956706 | 1187214 | 318104 | 92191 | 183456 | 11097258 |
| 1997 | 3449550 | 3038696 | 2065517 | 963467 | 1230263 | 317402 | 95160 | 191237 | 11351292 |
| 1998 | 3594128 | 3095066 | 2158573 | 1003152 | 1285294 | 314482 | 98326 | 188902 | 11737923 |

(a) The classification of rigid trucks has been reviewed. Data for Census years 1996 and 1997 have been amended. See paragraph 5 of the Explanatory Notes for more details.

2

| Census Year | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MOTOR CYCLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 77947 | 77161 | 66445 | 27769 | 37783 | 7415 | 3975 | 5356 | 303851 |
| 1997 | 80598 | 80271 | 66640 | 28744 | 39318 | 7581 | 3948 | 6001 | 313101 |
| 1998 | 88508 | 82324 | 70271 | 27908 | 41909 | 8213 | 3869 | 5843 | 328845 |
| PLANT AND EQUIPMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 23509 | 18618 | 34214 | 8016 | 15335 | 4445 | 239 | 730 | 105106 |
| 1997 | 20473 | 18562 | 34450 | 10307 | 16101 | 4495 | 162 | 478 | 105028 |
| 1998 | 20730 | 21185 | 35804 | 11856 | 16713 | 4617 | 110 | 690 | 111705 |
| CARAVANS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 56730 | 92478 | 39316 | 29330 | 36407 | 5306 | 692 | 1416 | 261675 |
| 1997 | 57017 | 93408 | 39821 | 28586 | 36727 | 5207 | 675 | 1387 | 262828 |
| 1998 | 58866 | 92447 | 41392 | 29509 | 37752 | 5151 | 663 | 1350 | 267130 |
| TRAILERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 533846 | 341425 | 382255 | 202423 | 227312 | 62662 | 18072 | 23203 | 1791198 |
| 1997 | 550069 | 360311 | 396006 | 195533 | 235317 | 63081 | 18735 | 23418 | 1842470 |
| 1998 | 574064 | 366728 | 419517 | 212366 | 247860 | 63595 | 19283 | 23817 | 1927230 |

3

| Year(a) | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PASSENGER VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 447 | 540 | 469 | 540 | 522 | 508 | 343 | 525 | 484 |
| 1997 | 453 | 548 | 473 | 542 | 532 | 508 | 346 | 547 | 497 |
| 1998 | 467 | 552 | 486 | 561 | 548 | 503 | 351 | 543 | 508 |
| CAMPERVANS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 1997 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 1998 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 73 | 84 | 106 | 81 | 112 | 124 | 127 | 56 | 86 |
| 1997 | 73 | 84 | 106 | 82 | 114 | 125 | 126 | 57 | 88 |
| 1998 | 76 | 84 | 109 | 84 | 115 | 126 | 128 | 55 | 90 |
| ALL TRUCK TYPES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 20 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 30 | 28 | 23 | 9 | 22 |
| 1997 | 20 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 30 | 27 | 22 | 9 | 23 |
| 1998 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 30 | 26 | 22 | 9 | 23 |
| BUSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 3 |
| 1997 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 3 |
| 1998 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 3 |
| MOTOR CYCLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 22 | 17 | 16 |
| 1997 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 22 | 16 | 21 | 19 | 17 |
| 1998 | 14 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 18 |
| TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | 556 | 669 | 624 | 667 | 694 | 686 | 529 | 613 | 614 |
| 1997 | 563 | 677 | 627 | 671 | 706 | 686 | 530 | 637 | 630 |
| 1998 | 581 | 682 | 645 | 693 | 725 | 684 | 538 | 631 | 644 |

(a) Population data are as at 30 June.

Source: Estimated Resident Population (Cat. no. 3201.0).

| estimated average age(a) OF THE VEhicle fleet(b) BY TYPE OF VEHICLE AT 31 OCTOBER |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 | 1998 |
| Type of vehicle | years | years |
| Passenger vehicles | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| Campervans | 17.6 | 18.1 |
| Light commercial vehicles | 11.4 | 11.5 |
| Rigid trucks with GVM 4.5 tonnes or less (c) | r 12.5 | 12.5 |
| Rigid trucks with GVM greater than 4.5 tonnes (c) | r 15.0 | 15.3 |
| Articulated trucks | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| Non-freight carrying trucks | 13.8 | 14.3 |
| Buses | 9.1 | 9.3 |
| Motor cycles | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| Total | 10.7 | 10.7 |

(a) For more details on calculation of average age refer to the Glossary.
(b) Excludes plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.
(c) The classification of rigid trucks has been reviewed. Data for 1997 have been amended. See paragraph 5 of the Explanatory Notes for more details.

|  | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of vehicle | years | years | years | years | years | years | years | years | Aust. |
| Passenger vehicles | 9.4 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 10.4 |
| Campervans | 16.9 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 18.1 | 15.7 | 18.1 | 18.1 |
| Light commercial vehicles | 10.6 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 11.5 |
| Rigid trucks with GVM 4.5 tonnes or less | 11.1 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 16.6 | 6.7 | 11.8 | 12.5 |
| Rigid trucks with GVM greater than 4.5 tonnes | 13.9 | 16.7 | 14.1 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 15.3 |
| Articulated trucks | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 11.6 |
| Non-freight carrying trucks | 13.6 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 11.6 | 15.3 | 14.3 |
| Buses | 8.9 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 13.2 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 9.3 |
| Motor cycles | 9.5 | 10.0 | 10.9 | (c) 9.9 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 10.2 |
| Total | 9.7 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 10.7 |

(a) For more details on calculation of average age refer to the Glossary.
(b) Excludes plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.
(c) Year of manufacture is frequently not reported for South Australian motor cycles.

| Type of vehicle |  |  |  |  | Fuel type |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Petrol |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LPG/Dual } \\ \text { fuel } \end{array}$ | Other/not stated |  |
|  | Leaded | Unleaded | Total | Diesel |  |  |  |
| 1997 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Passenger vehicles | 3619161 | 5234764 | 8853925 | 198615 | 152912 | 784 | 9206236 |
| Campervans | 20135 | 3472 | 23607 | 8435 | 1156 | 93 | 33291 |
| Light commercial vehicles | 643190 | 604636 | 1247826 | 330755 | 53252 | 386 | 1632219 |
| Rigid trucks with GVM 4.5 tonnes and less(a) | r 20953 | r 4103 | r 25056 | r 45254 | r 1772 | r 49 | r 72131 |
| Rigid trucks with GVM greater than 4.5 tonnes(a) | r 52824 | r 3484 | r 56308 | r 211216 | r 2271 | r 486 | r 270281 |
| Articulated trucks | 1746 | 670 | 2416 | 56844 | 22 | 10 | 59292 |
| Non-freight carrying trucks | 5524 | 2894 | 8418 | 7606 | 635 | 40 | 16699 |
| Buses | 5255 | 8999 | 14254 | 45965 | 912 | 12 | 61143 |
| Motor cycles | 135904 | 177146 | 313050 | - | - | 51 | 313101 |
| Total | 4504692 | 6040168 | 10544860 | 904690 | 212932 | 1911 | 11664393 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Passenger vehicles | 3269145 | 5863974 | 9133119 | 213460 | 179293 | 861 | 9526733 |
| Campervans | 19252 | 3752 | 23004 | 9438 | 1373 | 4 | 33819 |
| Light commercial vehicles | 598351 | 661851 | 1260202 | 361457 | 64548 | 225 | 1686432 |
| Rigid trucks with GVM 4.5 tonnes and less(a) | 18637 | 3804 | 22441 | 47453 | 1735 | 18 | 71647 |
| Rigid trucks with GVM greater than 4.5 tonnes(a) | 49515 | 3770 | 53285 | 219877 | 2375 | 30 | 275567 |
| Articulated trucks | 1618 | 763 | 2381 | 59859 | 22 | 12 | 62274 |
| Non-freight carrying trucks | 5398 | 2932 | 8330 | 8441 | 674 | 13 | 17458 |
| Buses | 4692 | 9871 | 14563 | 48371 | 1049 | 10 | 63993 |
| Motor cycles | 126911 | 201920 | 328831 | - | - | 14 | 328845 |
| Total | 4093519 | 6752637 | 10846156 | 968356 | 251069 | 1187 | 12066768 |


| Year of manufacture | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PASSENGER VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 49978 | 66868 | 31788 | 26398 | 25314 | 6843 | 939 | 3311 | 211439 |
| 1971-78 | 170926 | 239248 | 122097 | 96868 | 83537 | 28335 | 3729 | 14009 | 758749 |
| 1979-82 | 290207 | 330386 | 212509 | 117201 | 121788 | 34705 | 6621 | 18390 | 1131807 |
| 1983-86 | 488599 | 467708 | 299010 | 160147 | 170812 | 46364 | 10695 | 28454 | 1671789 |
| 1987-89 | 395843 | 342009 | 216969 | 105764 | 129026 | 29247 | 7822 | 20706 | 1247386 |
| 1990-91 | 305150 | 229124 | 163870 | 74474 | 87649 | 20203 | 5863 | 16724 | 903057 |
| 1992 | 145849 | 105264 | 78329 | 33823 | 47691 | 9689 | 3187 | 8315 | 432147 |
| 1993 | 154183 | 111788 | 81704 | 33819 | 50744 | 9892 | 3337 | 8760 | 454227 |
| 1994 | 180654 | 121981 | 90286 | 36164 | 55005 | 10535 | 4107 | 8997 | 507729 |
| 1995 | 193232 | 130517 | 94212 | 38958 | 56168 | 10663 | 4965 | 9527 | 538242 |
| 1996 | 186293 | 134705 | 90032 | 36888 | 56980 | 9953 | 4465 | 8799 | 528115 |
| 1997 | 216684 | 154599 | 107826 | 40886 | 63378 | 11918 | 5891 | 11738 | 612920 |
| 1998 | 176235 | 139354 | 87692 | 33422 | 55917 | 9139 | 5087 | 9842 | 516688 |
| Not stated | 6777 | 1070 | 4389 | 51 | 80 | 59 | 3 | 9 | 12438 |
| Total | 2960610 | 2574621 | 1680713 | 834863 | 1004089 | 237545 | 66711 | 167581 | 9526733 |


| CAMPERVANS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To 1970 | 212 | 880 | 323 | 365 | 721 | 197 | 11 | 20 | 2729 |
| 1971-78 | 2404 | 2695 | 1517 | 1968 | 2831 | 1055 | 41 | 238 | 12749 |
| 1979-82 | 1249 | 1199 | 826 | 779 | 984 | 456 | 30 | 107 | 5630 |
| 1983-86 | 1429 | 1016 | 894 | 800 | 1080 | 556 | 22 | 91 | 5888 |
| 1987-89 | 523 | 343 | 397 | 239 | 416 | 202 | 12 | 39 | 2171 |
| 1990-91 | 272 | 222 | 225 | 161 | 226 | 92 | 2 | 16 | 1216 |
| 1992 | 94 | 62 | 73 | 50 | 88 | 47 | 4 | 4 | 422 |
| 1993 | 131 | 70 | 100 | 54 | 83 | 43 | 2 | 9 | 492 |
| 1994 | 141 | 68 | 127 | 46 | 89 | 41 | 10 | 14 | 536 |
| 1995 | 92 | 86 | 101 | 48 | 59 | 29 | 10 | 7 | 432 |
| 1996 | 73 | 103 | 77 | 75 | 36 | 25 | 11 | 5 | 405 |
| 1997 | 88 | 99 | 303 | 63 | 20 | 22 | - | 2 | 597 |
| 1998 | 45 | 284 | 48 | 54 | 15 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 461 |
| Not stated | 65 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 3 | - | 3 | - | 91 |
| Total | 6818 | 7137 | 5017 | 4706 | 6651 | 2778 | 159 | 553 | 33819 |
| LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 8657 | 13686 | 8882 | 4308 | 5394 | 2356 | 263 | 380 | 43926 |
| 1971-78 | 49018 | 60579 | 44759 | 20269 | 29684 | 9987 | 2007 | 1958 | 218261 |
| 1979-82 | 56814 | 52985 | 50668 | 17763 | 28097 | 7800 | 2925 | 1926 | 218978 |
| 1983-86 | 79898 | 73241 | 59809 | 22339 | 33273 | 11406 | 4283 | 2902 | 287151 |
| 1987-89 | 58254 | 45555 | 39319 | 13849 | 23592 | 6697 | 2328 | 1838 | 191432 |
| 1990-91 | 46791 | 27941 | 33362 | 10066 | 15635 | 4871 | 2061 | 1593 | 142320 |
| 1992 | 23434 | 13049 | 18846 | 4635 | 9315 | 2512 | 1179 | 807 | 73777 |
| 1993 | 21793 | 14360 | 18570 | 4524 | 10205 | 2267 | 1360 | 779 | 73858 |
| 1994 | 27822 | 16746 | 22199 | 5371 | 11344 | 2710 | 1533 | 1022 | 88747 |
| 1995 | 27120 | 17217 | 20061 | 5375 | 11093 | 2488 | 1726 | 905 | 85985 |
| 1996 | 27372 | 18547 | 20758 | 6066 | 11685 | 2456 | 1737 | 969 | 89590 |
| 1997 | 28268 | 18932 | 21712 | 5822 | 11290 | 2276 | 1611 | 1109 | 91020 |
| 1998 | 24132 | 17674 | 17549 | 4919 | 9193 | 1839 | 1290 | 862 | 77458 |
| Not stated | 2240 | 241 | 1379 | 17 | 27 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 3929 |
| Total | 481613 | 390753 | 377873 | 125323 | 209827 | 59688 | 24304 | 17051 | 1686432 |


| Year of manufacture | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RIGID TRUCKS WITH GVM 4.5 TONNES AND LESS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 540 | 981 | 388 | 226 | 394 | 176 | 3 | 11 | 2719 |
| 1971-78 | 2680 | 3378 | 1976 | 776 | 1323 | 647 | 12 | 105 | 10897 |
| 1979-82 | 3349 | 2283 | 1882 | 522 | 906 | 301 | 10 | 88 | 9341 |
| 1983-86 | 4979 | 2768 | 2178 | 681 | 1188 | 372 | 13 | 118 | 12297 |
| 1987-89 | 4730 | 2171 | 2000 | 478 | 949 | 236 | 49 | 76 | 10689 |
| 1990-91 | 2941 | 1104 | 1256 | 331 | 580 | 127 | 74 | 51 | 6464 |
| 1992 | 1228 | 391 | 656 | 105 | 227 | 37 | 53 | 27 | 2724 |
| 1993 | 1221 | 463 | 668 | 93 | 229 | 53 | 36 | 31 | 2794 |
| 1994 | 1434 | 529 | 777 | 99 | 259 | 55 | 26 | 30 | 3209 |
| 1995 | 1233 | 583 | 645 | 102 | 298 | 33 | 40 | 43 | 2977 |
| 1996 | 933 | 433 | 490 | 90 | 222 | 41 | 24 | 19 | 2252 |
| 1997 | 1014 | 501 | 531 | 91 | 237 | 33 | 25 | 29 | 2461 |
| 1998 | 1081 | 618 | 463 | 87 | 212 | 33 | 35 | 27 | 2556 |
| Not stated | 193 | 24 | 48 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 267 |
| Total | 27556 | 16227 | 13958 | 3681 | 7025 | 2145 | 400 | 655 | 71647 |


| RIGID TRUCKS WITH GVM GREATER THAN 4.5 TONNES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To 1970 | 5506 | 9859 | 3548 | 3324 | 4703 | 721 | 50 | 13 | 27724 |
| 1971-78 | 13049 | 14356 | 8466 | 5182 | 9132 | 1780 | 311 | 145 | 52421 |
| 1979-82 | 12289 | 9697 | 9002 | 3512 | 5795 | 1313 | 444 | 191 | 42243 |
| 1983-86 | 14828 | 11792 | 9726 | 4315 | 6046 | 1607 | 713 | 402 | 49429 |
| 1987-89 | 10425 | 7737 | 6106 | 2260 | 4026 | 865 | 391 | 283 | 32093 |
| 1990-91 | 5851 | 3865 | 3496 | 1326 | 1938 | 399 | 238 | 143 | 17256 |
| 1992 | 2708 | 1596 | 1634 | 458 | 922 | 143 | 92 | 90 | 7643 |
| 1993 | 2309 | 1515 | 1768 | 394 | 889 | 125 | 82 | 79 | 7161 |
| 1994 | 3101 | 1723 | 1966 | 503 | 1068 | 185 | 111 | 109 | 8766 |
| 1995 | 2658 | 1524 | 1660 | 463 | 949 | 176 | 116 | 73 | 7619 |
| 1996 | 2436 | 1496 | 1449 | 374 | 1000 | 132 | 90 | 86 | 7063 |
| 1997 | 2632 | 1879 | 1644 | 479 | 885 | 142 | 113 | 76 | 7850 |
| 1998 | 2342 | 1695 | 1318 | 372 | 803 | 89 | 95 | 50 | 6764 |
| Not stated | 859 | 83 | 571 | 4 | 7 | 11 | - | - | 1535 |
| Total | 80993 | 68817 | 52354 | 22966 | 38163 | 7688 | 2846 | 1740 | 275567 |
| ARTICULATED TRUCKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 691 | 635 | 311 | 105 | 202 | 17 | 11 | - | 1972 |
| 1971-78 | 2582 | 2961 | 1767 | 812 | 1285 | 161 | 104 | 14 | 9686 |
| 1979-82 | 1862 | 2094 | 1664 | 724 | 1221 | 172 | 134 | 31 | 7902 |
| 1983-86 | 2116 | 2207 | 1636 | 844 | 1174 | 291 | 142 | 28 | 8438 |
| 1987-89 | 2046 | 2252 | 1528 | 818 | 1075 | 238 | 111 | 41 | 8109 |
| 1990-91 | 1100 | 906 | 768 | 466 | 453 | 130 | 47 | 17 | 3887 |
| 1992 | 455 | 430 | 351 | 156 | 131 | 53 | 10 | 11 | 1597 |
| 1993 | 689 | 734 | 578 | 241 | 244 | 50 | 28 | 17 | 2581 |
| 1994 | 1222 | 1091 | 857 | 422 | 303 | 80 | 39 | 24 | 4038 |
| 1995 | 1081 | 1100 | 737 | 357 | 322 | 87 | 58 | 16 | 3758 |
| 1996 | 863 | 831 | 668 | 279 | 314 | 79 | 64 | 23 | 3121 |
| 1997 | 951 | 1024 | 802 | 338 | 319 | 81 | 50 | 17 | 3582 |
| 1998 | 942 | 1046 | 675 | 357 | 276 | 73 | 22 | 18 | 3409 |
| Not stated | 153 | 15 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 194 |
| Total | 16753 | 17326 | 12361 | 5923 | 7320 | 1514 | 820 | 257 | 62274 |


| Year of manufacture | NSW | Vic. | Old | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NON-FREIGHT CARRYING TRUCKS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 160 | 604 | 108 | 138 | 485 | 108 | 5 | 11 | 1619 |
| 1971-78 | 653 | 850 | 373 | 275 | 541 | 227 | 27 | 26 | 2972 |
| 1979-82 | 496 | 627 | 431 | 189 | 335 | 120 | 25 | 10 | 2233 |
| 1983-86 | 526 | 1042 | 400 | 240 | 324 | 124 | 24 | 14 | 2694 |
| 1987-89 | 293 | 842 | 310 | 268 | 230 | 82 | 26 | 11 | 2062 |
| 1990-91 | 198 | 448 | 285 | 225 | 157 | 62 | 12 | 4 | 1391 |
| 1992 | 106 | 207 | 154 | 71 | 110 | 36 | 12 | 2 | 698 |
| 1993 | 115 | 138 | 95 | 75 | 67 | 19 | 9 | 5 | 523 |
| 1994 | 154 | 88 | 128 | 75 | 69 | 34 | 9 | 2 | 559 |
| 1995 | 188 | 220 | 98 | 78 | 72 | 43 | 5 | 5 | 709 |
| 1996 | 151 | 267 | 185 | 93 | 105 | 35 | 12 | 5 | 853 |
| 1997 | 105 | 164 | 181 | 54 | 133 | 20 | 12 | 5 | 674 |
| 1998 | 98 | 137 | 64 | 14 | 67 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 404 |
| Not stated | 39 | 9 | 13 | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | 67 |
| Total | 3282 | 5643 | 2825 | 1798 | 2695 | 930 | 184 | 101 | 17458 |
| BUSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 139 | 271 | 75 | 63 | 101 | 107 | 3 | 8 | 767 |
| 1971-78 | 971 | 997 | 1146 | 486 | 516 | 398 | 42 | 42 | 4598 |
| 1979-82 | 1435 | 1561 | 1433 | 445 | 404 | 260 | 124 | 45 | 5707 |
| 1983-86 | 1978 | 2824 | 1799 | 676 | 749 | 338 | 241 | 89 | 8694 |
| 1987-89 | 2258 | 2131 | 1823 | 492 | 1152 | 309 | 352 | 239 | 8756 |
| 1990-91 | 2183 | 1383 | 1443 | 341 | 1295 | 226 | 336 | 176 | 7383 |
| 1992 | 1203 | 771 | 870 | 147 | 756 | 111 | 192 | 77 | 4127 |
| 1993 | 1150 | 693 | 808 | 170 | 787 | 99 | 242 | 38 | 3987 |
| 1994 | 1099 | 846 | 913 | 229 | 870 | 86 | 308 | 28 | 4379 |
| 1995 | 1229 | 884 | 963 | 189 | 889 | 114 | 261 | 48 | 4577 |
| 1996 | 978 | 755 | 848 | 278 | 807 | 57 | 289 | 67 | 4079 |
| 1997 | 894 | 757 | 798 | 202 | 613 | 49 | 289 | 52 | 3654 |
| 1998 | 796 | 662 | 546 | 174 | 584 | 40 | 223 | 55 | 3080 |
| Not stated | 190 | 7 | 7 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 205 |
| Total | 16503 | 14542 | 13472 | 3892 | 9524 | 2194 | 2902 | 964 | 63993 |
| TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLES (excl. motor cycles) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To 1970 | 65883 | 93784 | 45423 | 34927 | 37314 | 10525 | 1285 | 3754 | 292895 |
| 1971-78 | 242283 | 325064 | 182101 | 126636 | 128849 | 42590 | 6273 | 16537 | 1070333 |
| 1979-82 | 367701 | 400832 | 278415 | 141135 | 159530 | 45127 | 10313 | 20788 | 1423841 |
| 1983-86 | 594353 | 562598 | 375452 | 190042 | 214646 | 61058 | 16133 | 32098 | 2046380 |
| 1987-89 | 474372 | 403040 | 268452 | 124168 | 160466 | 37876 | 11091 | 23233 | 1502698 |
| 1990-91 | 364486 | 264993 | 204705 | 87390 | 107933 | 26110 | 8633 | 18724 | 1082974 |
| 1992 | 175077 | 121770 | 100913 | 39445 | 59240 | 12628 | 4729 | 9333 | 523135 |
| 1993 | 181591 | 129761 | 104291 | 39370 | 63248 | 12548 | 5096 | 9718 | 545623 |
| 1994 | 215627 | 143072 | 117253 | 42909 | 69007 | 13726 | 6143 | 10226 | 617963 |
| 1995 | 226833 | 152131 | 118477 | 45570 | 69850 | 13633 | 7181 | 10624 | 644299 |
| 1996 | 219099 | 157137 | 114507 | 44143 | 71149 | 12778 | 6692 | 9973 | 635478 |
| 1997 | 250636 | 177955 | 133797 | 47935 | 76875 | 14541 | 7991 | 13028 | 722758 |
| 1998 | 205671 | 161470 | 108355 | 39399 | 67067 | 11243 | 6759 | 10856 | 610820 |
| Not stated | 10516 | 1459 | 6432 | 83 | 120 | 99 | 7 | 10 | 18726 |
| Total | 3594128 | 3095066 | 2158573 | 1003152 | 1285294 | 314482 | 98326 | 188902 | 11737923 |


| PASSENGER VEHICLES ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE <br> OCTOBER |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| BMW | 1997 |  |
| Chrysler | 89012 | 1998 |
| Daewoo | 124544 | 97269 |
| Daihatsu | 38317 | 106949 |
| Ford | 124898 | 61861 |
| Holden | 2052586 | 130934 |
| Honda | 1879949 | 2075251 |
| Hyundai | 227790 | 1910794 |
| Jaguar | 217972 | 246508 |
| Land Rover | 23894 | 278263 |
| Mazda | 24612 | 24128 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 435055 | 29991 |
| Mitsubishi | 96823 | 436024 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 885348 | 103526 |
| Peugeot | 745622 | 934072 |
| Saab | 33531 | 739754 |
| Subaru | 30668 | 35308 |
| Suzuki | 139996 | 33335 |
| Toyota | 97737 | 156780 |
| Volkswagen | 1522702 | 105508 |
| Volvo | 64802 | 1590833 |
| Other/not stated | 94323 | 65831 |
| Total | 256055 | 94127 |
|  | $\mathbf{9 2 0 6 2 3 6}$ | 269687 |


| Make | $\begin{array}{r} 1978 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { earlier } \end{array}$ | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-93 | 1994-96 | 1997 | 1998 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Not } \\ \text { stated } \end{array}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BMW | 6241 | 7637 | 15256 | 10289 | 18452 | 23125 | 9231 | 6904 | 134 | 97269 |
| Chrysler | 65185 | 35429 | 137 | 17 | 17 | 1116 | 3123 | 1606 | 319 | 106949 |
| Daewoo | - |  | - | 3 | 10 | 27740 | 16678 | 17430 | - | 61861 |
| Daihatsu | 197 | 5421 | 14363 | 12255 | 57806 | 28062 | 7188 | 5535 | 107 | 130934 |
| Ford | 162078 | 238207 | 428439 | 325775 | 394095 | 336466 | 108896 | 79164 | 2131 | 2075251 |
| Holden | 262143 | 269588 | 314351 | 243142 | 315089 | 311327 | 97260 | 94680 | 3214 | 1910794 |
| Honda | 14681 | 27838 | 32256 | 37205 | 50076 | 45577 | 18174 | 20475 | 226 | 246508 |
| Hyundai | 7 | 2 | 1908 | 15537 | 45476 | 108488 | 59519 | 47296 | 30 | 278263 |
| Jaguar | 11257 | 2572 | 3918 | 3078 | 1043 | 1147 | 562 | 468 | 83 | 24128 |
| Land Rover | 1835 | 505 | 995 | 201 | 5037 | 12125 | 5164 | 4107 | 22 | 29991 |
| Mazda | 40468 | 83310 | 92488 | 35053 | 81074 | 62678 | 24263 | 16293 | 397 | 436024 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 29951 | 13869 | 15375 | 10049 | 10215 | 11972 | 5674 | 6147 | 274 | 103526 |
| Mitsubishi | 2217 | 91948 | 185305 | 152194 | 212268 | 166783 | 71568 | 51195 | 594 | 934072 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 79056 | 116201 | 152471 | 129077 | 150028 | 55474 | 26852 | 29542 | 1053 | 739754 |
| Peugot | 6933 | 4950 | 5378 | 1992 | 2996 | 7719 | 2853 | 2414 | 73 | 35308 |
| Saab | 854 | 1174 | 4190 | 5322 | 6963 | 9247 | 3129 | 2424 | 32 | 33335 |
| Subaru | 1533 | 15554 | 31289 | 11565 | 41506 | 24370 | 14639 | 16157 | 167 | 156780 |
| Suzuki | 173 | 3577 | 13186 | 9392 | 33407 | 30703 | 9023 | 5992 | 55 | 105508 |
| Toyota | 114777 | 169468 | 314485 | 217305 | 335441 | 257071 | 93118 | 87593 | 1575 | 1590833 |
| Volkswagen | 45394 | 2568 | 807 | 638 | 1495 | 5511 | 4799 | 4231 | 388 | 65831 |
| Volvo | 19080 | 20785 | 19081 | 10076 | 8701 | 9540 | 4041 | 2704 | 119 | 94127 |
| Other/not stated | 106128 | 21204 | 26111 | 17221 | 18236 | 37845 | 27166 | 14331 | 1445 | 269687 |
| Total | 970188 | 1131807 | 1671789 | 247386 | 1789431 | 1574086 | 612920 | 516688 | 12438 | 9526733 |

$1 \int$ CAMPERVANS ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE AT 31 OCTOBER

| Make | 1997 | 1998 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Bedford | 2226 | 2220 |
| Ford | 2316 | 2467 |
| Mazda | 2617 | 2836 |
| Mitsubishi | 867 | 887 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 3674 | 3623 |
| Toyota | 10862 | 11216 |
| Volkswagen | 7152 | 6865 |
| Other/not stated | 3577 | 3705 |
| Total | $\mathbf{3 3} \mathbf{2 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 3} \mathbf{8 1 9}$ |

11
CAMPERVANS ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE-YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

| Make | $\begin{array}{r} 1978 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { earlier } \end{array}$ | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-93 | 1994-96 | 1997 | 1998 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Not } \\ \text { stated } \end{array}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bedford | 2080 | 127 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 2220 |
| Ford | 909 | 233 | 291 | 100 | 257 | 316 | 299 | 57 | 5 | 2467 |
| Mazda | 268 | 405 | 911 | 358 | 435 | 274 | 114 | 66 | 5 | 2836 |
| Mitsubishi | 3 | 167 | 247 | 166 | 167 | 124 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 887 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 995 | 749 | 1318 | 400 | 136 | 16 | - | - | 9 | 3623 |
| Toyota | 2855 | 3326 | 2694 | 899 | 853 | 334 | 49 | 178 | 28 | 11216 |
| Volkswagen | 6033 | 301 | 171 | 136 | 110 | 78 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 6865 |
| Other/not stated | 2335 | 322 | 256 | 112 | 172 | 231 | 117 | 151 | 9 | 3705 |
| Total | 15478 | 5630 | 5888 | 2171 | 2130 | 1373 | 597 | 461 | 91 | 33819 |

12 LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE

| Make | 1997 | 1998 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Chrysler | 7188 | 6387 |
| Daihatsu | 22531 | 20847 |
| Ford | 306810 | 315496 |
| Holden | 307756 | 322679 |
| Land Rover | 19625 | 18982 |
| Leyland | 5269 | 4906 |
| Mazda | 82215 | 84318 |
| Mitsubishi | 129703 | 139854 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 172362 | 174663 |
| Subaru | 21466 | 21115 |
| Suzuki | 36953 | 33853 |
| Toyota | 466840 | 491047 |
| Volkswagen | 19119 | 20343 |
| Other/not stated | 34382 | 31942 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 6 3 2} \mathbf{2 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 8 6 4 3 2}$ |

13
LIGHT COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE--YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

| Make | 1978 and earlier | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-93 | 1994-96 | 1997 | 1998 | Not stated | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chrysler | 5520 | 836 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 28 | 6387 |
| Daihatsu | 2347 | 5817 | 7271 | 3589 | 1176 | 537 | 45 | 6 | 59 | 20847 |
| Ford | 42933 | 37709 | 52899 | 49465 | 48438 | 52142 | 17804 | 13529 | 577 | 315496 |
| Holden | 102182 | 47456 | 25966 | 11093 | 44883 | 51496 | 20749 | 17976 | 878 | 322679 |
| Land Rover | 13481 | 1859 | 316 | 113 | 454 | 1798 | 537 | 238 | 186 | 18982 |
| Leyland | 3079 | 1772 | 41 | 6 | 1 | - | - | - | 7 | 4906 |
| Mazda | 6017 | 9661 | 18970 | 7584 | 15485 | 16993 | 5173 | 4306 | 129 | 84318 |
| Mitsubishi | 40 | 11653 | 23679 | 20539 | 39801 | 26876 | 9009 | 8132 | 125 | 139854 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 17153 | 28642 | 43616 | 29684 | 26542 | 16521 | 6098 | 6080 | 327 | 174663 |
| Subaru | 151 | 1034 | 3817 | 6697 | 9325 | 21 | - | - | 70 | 21115 |
| Suzuki | 2300 | 9466 | 14037 | 4117 | 1501 | 1736 | 395 | 216 | 85 | 33853 |
| Toyota | 42203 | 57800 | 91055 | 57287 | 99281 | 90153 | 28189 | 24066 | 1013 | 491047 |
| Volkswagen | 8979 | 592 | 467 | 825 | 1393 | 4416 | 2176 | 1458 | 37 | 20343 |
| Other/not stated | 15802 | 4681 | 5015 | 432 | 1675 | 1633 | 845 | 1451 | 408 | 31942 |
| Total | 262187 | 218978 | 287151 | 191432 | 289955 | 264322 | 91020 | 77458 | 3929 | 1686432 |

$14 \begin{aligned} & \text { RIGID TRUCKS WITH GVM } 4.5 \text { TONNES AND LESS(a), BY MAKE OF } \\ & \text { VEHICLE AT 31 OCTOBER }\end{aligned}$

| Make | 1997 | 1998 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Chevrolet | r 1791 | 1796 |
| Daihatsu | r 10835 | 10677 |
| Ford | r 12767 | 11894 |
| Isuzu | r 8697 | 9828 |
| Mazda | r 5376 | 5467 |
| Mitsubishi | r 6994 | 7846 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | r2 239 | 1847 |
| Toyota | r 19362 | 18749 |
| Other/not stated | r 4270 | 3543 |
| Total | $\mathbf{r ~ 7 2 ~ 1 3 1 ~}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 6 4 7}$ |

(a) The classification of rigid trucks has been reviewed. Data for 1997 have been amended. See paragraph 5 of the Explanatory Notes for more details.

| RIGID TRUCKS WITH GVM 4.5 TONNES OR LESS(a) ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE-YEAR OF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Make | $1978$ <br> and earlier | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-93 | 1994-96 | 1997 | 1998 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Not } \\ \text { stated } \end{array}$ | Total |
| Chevrolet | 1068 | 518 | 25 | 32 | 50 | 47 | 34 | 8 | 14 | 1796 |
| Daihatsu | 1260 | 2421 | 2796 | 1710 | 1355 | 832 | 133 | 122 | 48 | 10677 |
| Ford | 2479 | 1774 | 2654 | 1472 | 1753 | 1185 | 341 | 199 | 37 | 11894 |
| Isuzu | 62 | 227 | 890 | 1944 | 2602 | 2248 | 980 | 856 | 19 | 9828 |
| Mazda | 659 | 557 | 882 | 1028 | 1122 | 878 | 162 | 167 | 12 | 5467 |
| Mitsubishi | 10 | 101 | 818 | 1621 | 2403 | 1879 | 492 | 506 | 16 | 7846 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 790 | 310 | 417 | 205 | 119 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 1847 |
| Toyota | 4620 | 3370 | 3794 | 2665 | 2563 | 1160 | 166 | 340 | 71 | 18749 |
| Other/not stated | 2668 | 63 | 21 | 12 | 15 | 209 | 153 | 357 | 45 | 3543 |
| Total | 13616 | 9341 | 12297 | 10689 | 11982 | 8438 | 2461 | 2556 | 267 | 71647 |

[^0]16 RIGID TRUCKS WITH GVM GREATER THAN 4.5 TONNES(a), BY

| Make | 1997 | 1998 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Bedford | r 15307 | 14279 |
| Dodge | r 11374 | 10788 |
| Ford | r 30563 | 30296 |
| Hino | 21388 | 23011 |
| International | r 47563 | 47628 |
| Isuzu | r 43643 | 46599 |
| Mazda | r 10613 | 10503 |
| Mecedes-Benz | 4888 | 4941 |
| Mitsubishi | r 28932 | 30216 |
| Nissan UD (diesel) | 8676 | 9483 |
| Toyota | r 13251 | 12929 |
| Volvo | 7614 | 8107 |
| Other/not stated | r 12128 | 26787 |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 7 0} \mathbf{2 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 5}$ |

(a) The classification of rigid trucks has been reviewed. Data for 1997 have been amended. See paragraph 5 of the Explanatory Notes for more details.

17
RIGID TRUCKS WITH GVM GREATER THAN 4.5 TONNES(a), BY MAKE OF VEHICLE-YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

| Make | $\begin{array}{r} 1978 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { earlier } \end{array}$ | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-93 | 1994-96 | 1997 | 1998 | Not stated | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bedford | 13328 | 727 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 224 | 14279 |
| Dodge | 10089 | 598 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 88 | 10788 |
| Ford | 10599 | 5846 | 5538 | 3368 | 2535 | 1501 | 413 | 296 | 200 | 30296 |
| Hino | 868 | 3119 | 6277 | 3587 | 4187 | 2731 | 1085 | 1078 | 79 | 23011 |
| International | 25168 | 9130 | 3949 | 2984 | 2373 | 2541 | 629 | 427 | 427 | 47628 |
| Isuzu | 1715 | 6524 | 11168 | 7088 | 8969 | 6465 | 2471 | 2081 | 118 | 46599 |
| Mazda | 1122 | 857 | 3226 | 1923 | 1938 | 1000 | 235 | 180 | 22 | 10503 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 1302 | 635 | 1224 | 628 | 774 | 332 | 20 | 8 | 18 | 4941 |
| Mitsubishi | 106 | 3928 | 8155 | 5643 | 5881 | 4019 | 1317 | 1100 | 67 | 30216 |
| Nissan UD (diesel) | 702 | 1123 | 1867 | 1620 | 1565 | 1344 | 582 | 648 | 32 | 9483 |
| Toyota | 2721 | 2776 | 2865 | 1905 | 1465 | 857 | 140 | 136 | 64 | 12929 |
| Volvo | 1561 | 1479 | 1444 | 1110 | 1120 | 854 | 270 | 252 | 17 | 8107 |
| Other/not stated | 10864 | 5501 | 3713 | 2236 | 1251 | 1802 | 684 | 557 | 179 | 26787 |
| Total | 80145 | 42243 | 49429 | 32093 | 32060 | 23448 | 7850 | 6764 | 1535 | 275567 |

(a) The classification of rigid trucks has been reviewed. See paragraph 5 of the Explanatory Notes for more details.

18
RIGID TRUCKS ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE-GROSS VEHICLE MASS

| Make | GVM (tonnes) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 3.5-4.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 4.5-6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 6-8 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 8-10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 10-12 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 12-16 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Over } \\ 16-20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Greater } \\ & \text { than } 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { stated } \end{aligned}$ | Total |
| Bedford | 626 | 1869 | 2852 | 3977 | 2998 | 2192 | 191 | 200 | - | 14905 |
| Daihatsu | 10677 | 3807 | 59 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14543 |
| Dodge | 960 | 2075 | 2352 | 1528 | 3072 | 1332 | 312 | 117 | - | 11748 |
| Ford | 11894 | 6094 | 7263 | 2464 | 3391 | 4664 | 296 | 6124 | - | 42190 |
| Hino | - | 34 | 1122 | 7404 | 3540 | 8996 | 197 | 1718 | - | 23011 |
| International | 1246 | 1525 | 3734 | 5118 | 6464 | 14153 | 2891 | 13743 | - | 48874 |
| Isuzu | 9828 | 6241 | 8853 | 15346 | 3534 | 10152 | 219 | 2254 | - | 56427 |
| Mazda | 5467 | 4457 | 5980 | 44 | 17 | 3 | - | 2 | - | 15970 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 275 | 13 | 90 | 197 | 227 | 1478 | 217 | 2719 | - | 5216 |
| Mitsubishi | 7846 | 7758 | 1621 | 6743 | 2404 | 8830 | 87 | 2773 | - | 38062 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 1847 | 1030 | 185 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3062 |
| Nissan UD (diesel) | - | 1 | 1 | 3182 | 486 | 2755 | 124 | 2934 | - | 9483 |
| Toyota | 18749 | 7984 | 2828 | 249 | 1323 | 540 | 3 | 2 | - | 31678 |
| Volvo | - | - | - | - | - | 857 | 248 | 7002 | - | 8107 |
| Other/not stated | 2232 | 1307 | 1216 | 1971 | 1894 | 3117 | 856 | 11345 | - | 23938 |
| Total | 71647 | 44195 | 38156 | 48223 | 29350 | 59069 | 5641 | 50933 | - | 347214 |

19 ARTICULATED TRUCKS ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE

| AT 31 OCTOBER |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Make | 1997 | 1998 |
| Atkinson | 864 | 843 |
| Ford | 6063 | 6349 |
| Freightliner | 1580 | 2212 |
| International | 9580 | 9849 |
| Kenworth | 10962 | 11992 |
| Mack | 7341 | 7786 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 4338 | 4233 |
| Mitsubishi | 695 | 708 |
| Nissan UD (diesel) | 1568 | 1522 |
| Scania | 3860 | 3923 |
| Volvo | 6510 | 6627 |
| Western Star | 1995 | 2329 |
| White | 1231 | 1211 |
| Other/not stated | 2705 | 2690 |
| Total | 59292 | $\mathbf{6 2} 274$ |

20 ARTICULATED TRUCKS ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE-YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1978 <br> and <br> earlier | $1979-82$ | $1983-86$ | $1987-89$ | $1990-93$ | $1994-96$ | 1997 | 1998 | Not <br> stated |
| Make | 434 | 185 | 184 | 38 | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | NON-FREIGHT CARRYING TRUCKS ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF <br> VEHICLE AT 31 OCTOBER |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Make |  |  |
| Bedford | 1997 | 1998 |
| Ford | 500 | 512 |
| Hino | 4799 | 4660 |
| Holden | 1382 | 1555 |
| International | 540 | 545 |
| Isuzu | 2623 | 2695 |
| Mitsubishi | 1817 | 1904 |
| Toyota | 506 | 570 |
| Other/not stated | 1467 | 1613 |
| Total | 3065 | 3404 |



23

| Make | 1997 | 1998 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Bedford | 2209 | 1989 |
| Denning | 1066 | 1042 |
| Hino | 3077 | 3155 |
| Leyland | 1691 | 1538 |
| MAN | 1825 | 1920 |
| Mazda | 2459 | 2323 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 5237 | 5473 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 3042 | 2967 |
| Scania | 1159 | 1295 |
| Toyota | 32143 | 35062 |
| Volvo | 2683 | 2744 |
| Other/not stated | 4552 | 4485 |
| Total | $\mathbf{6 1 1 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 3 9 9 3}$ |

24 BUSES ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE-YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

| Make | $\begin{array}{r} 1978 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { earlier } \end{array}$ | 1979-82 | 1983-86 | 1987-89 | 1990-93 | 1994-96 | 1997 | 1998 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Not } \\ \text { stated } \end{array}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bedford | 1455 | 517 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17 | 1989 |
| Denning | 201 | 243 | 288 | 207 | 76 | 17 | - | - | 10 | 1042 |
| Hino | 286 | 433 | 598 | 431 | 679 | 526 | 82 | 88 | 32 | 3155 |
| Leyland | 752 | 316 | 278 | 119 | 30 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 30 | 1538 |
| MAN | 137 | 375 | 300 | 282 | 206 | 432 | 121 | 66 | 1 | 1920 |
| Mazda | 78 | 259 | 737 | 455 | 598 | 188 | 1 | - | 7 | 2323 |
| Mercedes-Benz | 502 | 843 | 1143 | 782 | 715 | 1010 | 271 | 179 | 28 | 5473 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 137 | 185 | 738 | 570 | 761 | 387 | 111 | 76 | 2 | 2967 |
| Scania | - | - | 154 | 189 | 305 | 377 | 163 | 98 | 9 | 1295 |
| Toyota | 579 | 1568 | 3105 | 4401 | 10954 | 9371 | 2704 | 2340 | 40 | 35062 |
| Volvo | 524 | 412 | 524 | 388 | 420 | 274 | 80 | 113 | 9 | 2744 |
| Other/not stated | 714 | 556 | 829 | 932 | 753 | 451 | 120 | 110 | 20 | 4485 |
| Total | 5365 | 5707 | 8694 | 8756 | 15497 | 13035 | 3654 | 3080 | 205 | 63993 |

25
BUSES ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE-SIZE OF BUS(a)

| Make | Small | Medium | Large | Not stated | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bedford | 21 | 1683 | 285 | - | 1989 |
| Denning | - | 27 | 1015 | - | 1042 |
| Hino | - | 1315 | 1840 | - | 3155 |
| Leyland | 2 | 310 | 1224 | 2 | 1538 |
| MAN | - | 291 | 1629 | - | 1920 |
| Mazda | 2223 | 83 | - | 17 | 2323 |
| Mercedes-Benz | - | 687 | 4785 | 1 | 5473 |
| Nissan (incl. Datsun) | 2310 | 624 | 18 | 15 | 2967 |
| Scania | - | - | 1295 | - | 1295 |
| Toyota | 33425 | 1637 | - | - | 35062 |
| Volvo | - | 123 | 2621 | - | 2744 |
| Other/not stated | 476 | 1099 | 2907 | 3 | 4485 |
| Total | 38457 | 7879 | 17619 | 38 | 63993 |

(a) For definition of 'size of bus' see the Glossary.

26 motor cycles on registre, by year of manufacture

| Year of manufacture | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To 1970 | 1594 | 1906 | 1941 | 945 | 1865 | 144 | 57 | 80 | 8532 |
| 1971-78 | 5265 | 5404 | 5663 | 1021 | 3427 | 573 | 165 | 337 | 21855 |
| 1979-82 | 11359 | 10659 | 10282 | 1254 | 5800 | 1065 | 369 | 862 | 41650 |
| 1983-86 | 14152 | 14275 | 11537 | 1414 | 7045 | 1607 | 555 | 1087 | 51672 |
| 1987-89 | 8442 | 7729 | 7881 | 945 | 4718 | 787 | 413 | 610 | 31525 |
| 1990-91 | 7738 | 6666 | 6476 | 1772 | 3562 | 676 | 402 | 509 | 27801 |
| 1992 | 3345 | 3336 | 3103 | 1016 | 1659 | 342 | 181 | 221 | 13203 |
| 1993 | 4104 | 3524 | 3315 | 1036 | 1871 | 451 | 214 | 236 | 14751 |
| 1994 | 5272 | 4024 | 3765 | 1204 | 2097 | 448 | 253 | 284 | 17347 |
| 1995 | 6983 | 5290 | 4516 | 1599 | 2523 | 518 | 332 | 355 | 22116 |
| 1996 | 7262 | 5858 | 4497 | 1469 | 2699 | 632 | 343 | 457 | 23217 |
| 1997 | 7908 | 7035 | 4429 | 1608 | 2823 | 626 | 353 | 542 | 25324 |
| 1998 | 4830 | 6243 | 2748 | 989 | 1818 | 337 | 230 | 263 | 17458 |
| Not stated | 254 | 375 | 118 | 11636 | 2 | 7 | 2 | - | 12394 |
| Total | 88508 | 82324 | 70271 | 27908 | 41909 | 8213 | 3869 | 5843 | 328845 |


| 27MOTOR CYCLES ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE <br> AT 31 OCTOBER |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Make | 1997 | 1998 |
| BMW | 13174 | 13865 |
| Ducati | 6426 | 7303 |
| Harley Davidson | 31091 | 33670 |
| Honda | 89088 | 93011 |
| Kawasaki | 43237 | 44916 |
| Suzuki | 45354 | 46274 |
| Triumph | 5997 | 6535 |
| Yamaha | 65388 | 67883 |
| Other/not stated | 13346 | 15388 |
| Total | $\mathbf{3 1 3} \mathbf{1 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 8}$ |

28 MOTOR CYCLES ON REGISTER, BY MAKE OF VEHICLE-YEAR OF MANUFACTURE

|  | 1978 <br> and <br> earlier | $1979-82$ | $1983-86$ | $1987-89$ | $1990-93$ | $1994-96$ | 1997 | 1998 | Not |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total

1 This publication contains statistics relating to vehicles which were on register at 31 October 1998 with a motor vehicle registration authority. Similar statistics have been published periodically since the first Motor Vehicle Census was conducted in 1971.

2 Vehicles on register are defined as those vehicles for which registration was effective for a period including the date of the census, or had registration expire less than one month before.

3 Considerable steps have been taken in recent years, both by motor registries and the ABS , to improve data quality through the introduction of improved processing and classification systems and the incorporation of additional edits, based on make and model. While these have improved data accuracy, care needs to be taken when comparing data from different State and Territory registry systems.

4 For vehicles manufactured during or after 1990, the statistics in this publication are based on procedures using the Vehicle Identification Number (VIN), adopted by State and Territory motor registration authorities. The VIN system allows accurate identification of the make and model of a vehicle, which can then be used to better identify the vehicle type. Vehicles manufactured earlier than 1990 generally do not have a VIN. Therefore, data for these earlier vehicles are less accurate compared to data for vehicles with a later year of manufacture.

5 Rigid truck categories have been changed for this publication to reclassify rigid trucks with exactly 4.5 tonnes Gross Vehicle Mass (GVM). In the previous publication, rigid trucks were split into those with GVM less than 4.5 tonnes, and those with GVM 4.5 tonnes and over. Rigid trucks with exactly 4.5 tonnes GVM were included in 'Rigid trucks with GVM 4.5 tonnes and over'. In this publication, rigid trucks have been reclassified into 'Rigid trucks with GVM 4.5 tonnes or less', and 'Rigid trucks with GVM greater than 4.5 tonnes'. The change has been made to be consistent with the National Heavy Vehicle Registration Scheme, which applies to vehicles greater than, but not equal to, 4.5 tonnes.

6 Motor vehicle registration statistics are derived from data made available by various State and Territory motor vehicle registration authorities and reflect the information as recorded in registration documents.

MOTOR VEHICLE CENSUS continued

RELATED PUBLICATIONS AND PRODUCTS

7 The Motor Vehicle Census includes all vehicles registered by State, Territory or government motor vehicle registries for unrestricted use on public roads with following exceptions:

- recreational vehicles such as trail bikes and sand dune buggies intended for off-road use in most States and Territories (in Victoria and Queensland these vehicles must be registered and are thus included in the statistics);
- certain vehicles which use public roads but are exempt from normal registration requirements, e.g. fire engines and/or ambulances in certain States and Territories (the extent to which these vehicles are excluded varies between the States and Territories); and
- vehicles registered by the defence forces.

8 Data on new motor vehicle registrations are available in the monthly publication New Motor Vehicle Registrations (Cat. no. 9301.0). Data on distance and area travelled, freight carried and other uses of motor vehicles are included in Survey of Motor Vehicle Use, Australia (Cat. no. 9202.0). Small area motor vehicle Census data are available on CD-ROM in TranStats (Cat. no. 9312.0.30.001).

## GLOSSARY

Annual percentage change A measure of the percentage change in a variable between one time period and another at an annual rate. It allows for the compounding of an increase or decrease over time. Thus an annual percentage increase of ten per cent results in a figure increasing by 21 per cent over two years. The formula for calculating annual percentage change is:
$\left[(\mathrm{T} 2 / \mathrm{T} 1)^{(12 / \mathrm{M})}-1\right] * 100$
where T1 is the value of the data item at the first time point, T2 is the value at the second time point, and $M$ is the number of months between the two time points.

## Articulated trucks

Motor vehicles constructed primarily for load carrying, consisting of a prime mover which has no significant load carrying area, but with a turntable device which can be linked to a trailer.

Attrition rate The estimated proportion of motor vehicles that have been taken off the register since the previous census. The attrition rate is also referred to as the motor vehicle retirement or scrappage rate. The number of registration lapses is calculated by adding the total registrations as at the earlier census to the number of new registrations between the censuses, and subtracting the total registrations as at the later census. The attrition rate measures the number of registration lapses as a percentage of the total potential vehicle fleet, where the potential vehicle fleet is the number of registrations at the first census date plus new registrations between the two censuses. To calculate the annualised attrition rate as a percentage apply the following formula:
$\left[1-\{\mathrm{T} 2 /(\mathrm{T} 1+\mathrm{N} 1)\}^{(12 / \mathrm{M})}\right] * 100$
where T1 is the number of registrations at the first time point, N 1 is the number of new registrations between the first and second time points, T 2 is the number of registrations at the second time point and M is the number of months between the two time points. Note that this formula does not allow for import or export of second hand vehicles.

Aust. The total for all States and Territories.

## Average vehicle age

The estimated average age of registered motor vehicles in Australia. The age of a vehicle is defined as the number of years since it was first manufactured. The formula allows for the census being run on different days of the year.

For vehicles manufactured in current year
Vehicle age $=$ Reference month/24

For vehicles manufactured in previous years
Vehicle age $=$ Current year-Year of manufacture $+($ reference month-6)/12

The average age is then calculated as the sum of all vehicle ages divided by the total number of vehicles.

Buses Motor vehicles constructed for the carriage of passengers. Included are all motor vehicles with 10 or more seats, including the driver's seat.

Campervans Self-propelled motor vehicles that contain an area primarily used for accommodation. Included are campervans, motor homes, powered caravans and mobile homes.

Caravans Non-powered vehicles that are towed behind another vehicle and which are primarily used for accommodation. Includes rigid and pop-up caravans, but excludes campervans, motor-homes or tent trailers.

## Estimated Resident

 Population (ERP)The official ABS estimate of the Australian population. It is based on results from the Population Census and is updated annually between censuses using demographic statistics. The census count is adjusted for under enumeration and for Australian residents temporarily overseas on census night to obtain ERP figures.

Federal Interstate Registration Scheme (FIRS)

Gross Combination Mass
(GCM)
weight (i.e. unladen weight) of the motor vehicle and attached trailers, plus its maximum carrying and towing capacity. GCM is the weight measurement used for trailer towing vehicles such as articulated trucks.

Gross Vehicle Mass (GVM) Tare weight (i.e. unladen weight) of the motor vehicle, plus its maximum carrying capacity excluding trailers.

Light commercial vehicles
Vehicles primarily constructed for the carriage of goods, and which are less than or equal to 3.5 tonnes GVM. Included are utilities, panel vans, cab-chassis and forward-control load carrying vehicles (whether four-wheel drive or not).

Make The manufacturer of the motor vehicle, e.g. Ford, Holden, Mitsibishi.

Model The variant of the make of a motor vehicle, e.g. Falcon, Commodore, Magna.

Motor cycles

Heavy Vehicle Registration Scheme
(NHVRS)

Non-freight carrying trucks

Passenger vehicles

Two and three wheeled motor vehicles constructed primarily for the carriage of one or two persons. Included are two and three wheeled mopeds, scooters, motor tricycles and motor cycles with side cars.

A system of Australia-wide registration charges applying to all rigid and articulated trucks, buses and trailers over 4.5 tonnes GVM. It replaces the previous State charges which differed between State jurisdictions. It has been introduced in all States and Territories.

Specialist motor vehicles or motor vehicles fitted with special purpose equipment, and having little or no goods carrying capacity, eg. ambulances, cherry pickers, fire trucks and tow trucks.

Motor vehicles constructed primarily for the carriage of persons and containing up to nine seats (including the driver's seat). Included are cars, station wagons, four-wheel drive passenger vehicles and forward-control passenger vehicles. Excluded are campervans and mobile homes.

Self-propelled vehicles (e.g. tractors) custom built to perform a particular function. Included are tractors and fork-lifts registered for normal road use, mobile cranes, street sweepers, and road construction and mining equipment. Excluded are trucks whose load-carrying area has been fitted with machinery such as fire engines and tow trucks which are included with non-freight carrying trucks, and garbage trucks which are included in rigid trucks.

## Population Census

The Population Census is a count of all people in Australia on census night (a specified night, once every five years) except foreign diplomats and their families and foreign crew members on ships. The objective of the Population Census is to measure the number and key characteristics of persons in Australia at a specific date.

Rigid trucks Motor vehicles exceeding 3.5 tonnes GVM, constructed with a load carrying area. Included are normal rigid trucks with a tow bar, draw bar or other non-articulated coupling on the rear of the vehicle.

Rigid trucks are divided into:

- Rigid trucks with GVM 4.5 tonnes or less
- Rigid trucks with GVM greater than 4.5 tonnes

Size of bus Size of bus is based on GVM, registered seating capacity, or tare weight. Small buses are those with GVM of 5 tonnes or less, medium buses have greater than 5 but less than or equal to 12 tonnes GVM, and large buses have greater than 12 tonnes GVM. If GVM is not reported, then size is based on registered seating capacity. Small buses have 20 seats or less, medium buses have $21-40$ seats, and large buses have 41 or more seats. If neither GVM nor registered seating capacity are reported then size is based on tare weight. Small buses have tare weight up to and including 3.1 tonnes. Medium buses have tare weight between 3.1 and 7 tonnes. Large buses have greater than 7 tonnes tare weight. If GVM, registered seating capacity and tare weight are all not reported then the bus is put into the not stated category.

State/Territory The State or Territory motor registry at which a vehicle is registered, except for vehicles registered by DAS Fleet which are recorded in the State or Territory of the agency that operates the vehicle.

Tare weight The unladen weight of a vehicle.

Trailers Equipment that does not have an engine and is towed behind a vehicle. Included are box trailers, semi (articulated) trailers not registered as part of an articulated combination, boat trailers, horse floats and similar vehicles.

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[^0]:    (a) The classification of rigid trucks has been reviewed. See paragraph 5 of the Explanatory Notes for more details.

